

**Estonian-
English
Glossary
for
Business and
Technology**

Estonian-English Glossary for Business and Technology

A glossary of terms for economics, social sciences, ecology, automation and other evolving disciplines.
For reader feedback or additional copies of the glossary, write or call:
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ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

A

aasta käive	annual volume, turnover
aasta kaubakäive	annual trade volume, goods turnover
abi	help, assistance, subsidy, remedy
abiline	helper, assistant
abimajapidamine	subsidized household
abinõu	measure applied, means of doing something
abivahend	remedial measure
adresseeritav mälu	usable memory
ajakulu	time spent, time expenditure
ajam	drive (e.g. disk drive)
ajatasu	time-based compensation, hourly wage
ajavahemik	interval, interim, period of time
aktiiv	action group, task force
akreditiiv	credentials, letter of credit
aktsiabörs	stock exchange

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

aktsiaselts	joint stock company, corporation
aktsiisimaks	excise tax
akumulatsioon	accumulation, accrual
akumulatsioonifond	accumulation or accrual fund
ala	field, area of specialization
alahõive	underemployment (below qualifications)
alandamine	lowering, reduction, demotion, humbling
aldis olema	to be beholden to, indebted
algarv	primary number
alla kirjutama	to sign, to subscribe, to endorse
allikas	source
alus	base, basis
ametiasutus	administrative office, place of business
ametipalk	salary
ametiühing	trade union
ametlik	official (adj.)
ametnik	employee, minor official
ammendama	to exhaust (all possibilities)
amortisatsioon	depreciation, amortization

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

amortisatsioonifond

sinking fund, depreciation

analoogarvuti

analog computer

andmebaas

database

andmed

data

andmeedastus

data transfer

andmetöötlus

data processing

andur

transducer

annetus

grant, gift, subsidy, charity

annulleerima

to annul, to cancel

areng

development

arengumaa

developing country

aruanne

report, account

arve

invoice, billing, account

arveldus

settling of accounts

arvprogrammjuhtimine

computer control

arvustikuline

statistical

arvutuskeskus

computing center

arvuti

computer

asjastatud töö

indirect labor

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

asjur

diplomatic deputy (chargé d'affaires)

aste

level (of preparation or competence)

audiitor

auditor

autasu

award, prize, honorarium

automaatikakilp

automation control panel

automaatkaugvalimine

automatic long distance dialing

avaldus

application, statement, expression

avanss

advance, down payment

B

broneerima

to reserve, to book in advance

brutokaal

gross weight

brutokasum

gross profit

buum

boom, rapid expansion

D

defitsiit

deficit, deficiency, shortage

deklaratsioon

declaration

dekooder

decoder

demontaaž

dismantling, taking apart

deposiidikonto

deposit account

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

deposiitpank

bank of deposit

devalvatsioon

devaluation

E

edetabel

ranking table

eelarve

budget, preliminary calculations

eestseisus

management, executive board

efektiivsus

effectiveness, efficiency

ehitus

building, construction

ehituskulud

construction costs

eirama

to ignore

ekspluateerimine

exploitation, utilization

eksponeerija

exhibitor

eksport

export

elamistingimused

living conditions

elatustase

standard of living

elav töö

direct labor, labor charged to production

elukallidus

cost of living

elustandard

standard of living

emissioonipank

bank of issue

ESTONIAN

enesesamastamine

eneseteostus

ennetav

eraettevõte

erakapital

eraldusvõime

erakapital

eraomand

erastama

ergutamise

eriala

erialakirjandus

esiklaas

esildis/esildus

eskiisjoonis

esmatood

ettevõte

ettevõtte fondid

Euroopa Majandusühendus, Euroopa histurg

ENGLISH

identifying oneself with

self-actualization

pre-emptive, preventive

private enterprise

private capital

power of discrimination, resolution (graphic)

private funding, private capital

private property

to privatize, to denationalize

stimulation, incentive, encouragement

specialty, area of specialization

specialized, trade or professional literature

windshield

proposal

drawing, rendering, sketch

primary product

enterprise, business venture

funds or assets of an enterprise

European Economic Community (EEC)

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

F

filiaal	affiliate, subsidiary, branch
finantseerimine	financing
finantsist	financier
finantskapital	investment or venture capital
firmamärk	trademark
fond	fund, allocation, account
fondimaks	tax based on assets
furgoon	van, covered vehicle

G

galanteriikaup	haberdashery, soft goods
garanteerima	to guarantee
garantii	guarantee

H

haagis	trailer
hagi	plaint, lawsuit, court action
hange	procurement, purchase, act of supplying
hankija	purchasing agent, procurement officer, supplier
hankiv toostus	procurement industry

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

happeline

acidic

haru

branch, local outlet

heaolu

well-being, welfare

heide

emission (of pollutants)

heitvesi

effluent

hind

price

hindade reguleerimine

price regulation

hinnaalandus

price reduction

hinnakõrgendus

price increase

hinnapoliitika

price policy

hoiukassa

depository of savings, credit union

hoius(ed)

savings, saving deposit(s)

hoob

lever, incentive, perquisite, perk

hulgihind

wholesale price

hulgikaubaäike

wholesale volume, turnover

hulgikaubandus

wholesale trade

hulgikaubandusvõrk

wholesale network

hulk

quantity, amount

hõivama

to employ, to take, to expropriate

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

hõive

employment

hüpoteegipank

mortgage bank

I

ilming

manifestation, phenomenon, conclusion drawn

import

import

inimkeskne

people-oriented

inimtund

man-hour

intress

interest carried or earned

inventuur

inventory, stock report

investitsioon

investment

investitsioonipank

investment bank

isikusamasus

identity

isemajandav

self-managing (economically), self-sustaining

J

jaehind

retail price

jaekaubaive

retail volume

jaekaubandus

retail trade

jaotamine

distribution

jaotur

distributor (automotive)

ESTONIAN

johtuma
joodis
jooksev arve
jooksev konto
jooksvad kulud
juhataja
juhataja asetäitja
juhtkond
juriidiline isik
juurdekasv
jõukilp
jõuplokk
järelmaksuga ostma
järjekestvus
järjepidevus

K

kaader
kaadriosakond
kaal

ENGLISH

to be attributable to, to follow from
solder
current account, checking account
current account, checking account
current expenses
director, manager
deputy director, assistant manager
leadership, management
legal entity
increase, growth
switch panel
power source, transformer
to buy on credit or installment plan
continuity
continuity
staff, personnel
personnel department
weight

ESTONIAN

kadu

kahjum

kahjutasu

kahjutustama

kallur

kapitaalremont

kapital

kapitalimahukas

kapitalimahutus

karjäär

kassa

kassatsioon

kasum

kasumijaotus

kasuminorm

kasutamine

kasutegur

kasutusmälu

kasv

kasvuhooneefekt

ENGLISH

loss

loss, deficit, negative profit

compensation, indemnity

to render harmless

dump truck

major repair, remodeling

capital

capital-intensive

capital outlay

career; quarry or pit (mining)

cashier, cashier's window

appeal (legal)

profit

distribution of profit

(projected or prescribed) rate of profit

use, utilization

profit factor

available memory (computers)

growth

greenhouse effect

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

kate	coverage, being covered (as in check)
kateeder	academic chair or department
katester	cadastral or land register
katkesti	interrupter, circuit breaker
kaubahange	procurement of goods
kaubakäive	volume of goods, turnover
kaubaladu	warehouse, storage facility
kaubaleping	trade agreement
kaubamaja	department store
kaubandus	trade, commerce
kaubandusleping	trade agreement
kaubanduslik kapital	commercial capital
kaubasaadetis	shipment of goods, consignment
kaubatootmine	production of goods
kaubatundja	commodity expert, assayer
kaubavahetus	exchange of goods
kaubavaru	inventory, stock on hand
kaup	commodity, goods
kaupkapital	capital invested in inventory, value of inventory

ESTONIAN

kauplus

kauplusejuhataja

kergetööstus

kese

keskkonnakaitse

kestvus

kettafail

kiirend

kiiritus

kilobait

kindlustus

kiosk

kirjaplangid

kirjendamine

kitsendus

kiuoptika

klient

kodeerimissüsteem

kogemus

ENGLISH

store, shop, outlet

store manager

light industry

focal point of forces (e.g. magnetic)

environmental protection

duration

disk file

accelerator

radiation

kilobyte

insurance

booth, newsstand

letterheads

making accounting entries

limitation, restriction

fiber optics

customer, client

coding system

experience

ESTONIAN

kognitoloog
kohalik suhtlemisvõrk
kogemuste vahetus
kogukapital
kogutoodang
kohustus
kokkuhoid
kokkulepe
kokkuostuhind
komandeering
kombinaat
komitee
kommertsdirektor
kommertspank
konjunktuurikõikumine
konjunkturiuuring
konkureeriv ettevõte
konkurents
konsultatsiooniteenistus

ENGLISH

systems analyst
local area network (LAN)
exchange of experience
total capital
total production
obligation, liability
economy measure, savings
agreement
buying-up price (paid to producer)
official assignment, business trip
combine, production or service facility, organization
committee
sales (or marketing) manager
commercial bank
market fluctuation
study of economic outlook
competing enterprise, competitor
competition
consulting service or business

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

konto	(bank) account
kontot avama	to open an account
kontroll	control
kontrollpakk	controlling interest
konverteeritav (raha)	convertible (currency)
kood	code
koolieelik	pre-schooler
koondis	consortium, alliance
kooperatiiv	cooperative, jointly owned business
koostoo	cooperation
korduvkasutamine	repeated use
korrespondentkonto	correspondent account
korvama	to compensate, to pay for
krediit	credit
krediitkaart	credit card
krediitpank	credit bank
krediteerima	to credit
kreeditor	creditor
kriis	crisis

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

kubatuur

cubic measure

kuld

gold

kulu(d)

expense(s), expenditure(s)

kulude alandamine

cost reduction

kulude arvestus

cost accounting

kulumõõtur

calibrated dispenser

kurss

rate of exchange

kuunduma

to make a moon landing

kuvar

monitor, computer screen

kvaliteedimark

mark of quality

kvaliteedinaitaja

quality indicator

kvaliteedi parandamine

quality improvement

kvaliteet

quality

kvantiteet

quantity

kvartaaliaruanne

quarterly report

kõlar

speaker (audio)

kõrgsageduskõlar

high-frequency speaker

kõrgtehnoloogia

high technology

kaibefondid

operating funds, turnover funds

ESTONIAN

kaibekapital

kaibemaks

kaibevahendid

kaive

kasitoendus

kaskkiri

kasustik

kattetoimetamine

kutus

L

laabuma

laadur

labiilne

ladu

laekum

laen

lahtimonteerimine

lahutusvõime

laiatarbekaubad

ENGLISH

operating capital, working capital

value-added tax (based on turnover)

liquid assets

circulation, volume, turnover

handicraft or home-based industry

decree, executive order

set of commands

delivery

fuel

to go smoothly

charger

fluctuating, unstable, shaky

warehouse, storage, stockroom

proceeds, income

loan

dismantling, taking apart

power of discrimination, resolution (graphic)

consumer goods

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

laiendamine

expansion

lainurk objektiiv

wide-angle lens

lansseerima

to launch, to release, to disclose

laohoidja

warehouse keeper, stockroom clerk

laoseis

inventory status

leeline

alkaline

leelismuldmetall

alkaline earth metal

leping

agreement, contract

lepingu sõlmimine

entering into a contract

leppetrahv

contractual penalty

ligikaudne

approximate, rough

lihttooline

unskilled laborer, blue-collar worker

liides

interface

liidestama

to interface

liiklus

traffic

liikmesmaa

member country

lisakasum

surplus profit

lisakulud

additional expenses

lisakulutused

additional expenditures

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

lisandatud väärtuse maks

value-added tax

lisaprodukt

surplus product, overrun

lisaväärtus

additional value

litsents

license

loodusevarad

natural resources

luba

license, permit, permission

lõpp-kasutaja

end user

lõpp-produkt

end product

läbimurre

breakthrough

lähteaine

source material

lähteandmed

initial data

lävima

to interact, to mingle with

lühiajaline krediit

short-term credit

lüliti

switch, relay

M

maailmatase

world-standard, world-class

maailmaturg

world market

mahajaamus

lag, development gap

maht

volume, capacity

ESTONIAN

mahuti

majandus

majandusharu

majanduskriis

majanduslik abi

majanduslik kasv

majanduslikud näitajad

majanduslikud koondnäitajad

majandusrajoon

majandusseadus

majandussuhted

majandusteadus

majandusühendus

majandusühisus

maks

makse

maksebilanss

makseleping

makulatuur

ENGLISH

receptacle, container

economy

branch of economy

economic crisis

economic aid, economic assistance

economic growth

economic indicators

combined or leading economic indicators

economic region

law of economics

economic relations

science of economics

economic alliance

economic or trade association

tax, liability

payment due

balance due

contract for payments to be made

discarded paper (for recycling)

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

manus	additive
margiteadvus	brand recognition or awareness
materjalikulutus	cost of materials
materjalimahukas	material-intensive
meelisobjekt	favorite object, hobbyhorse
meened	mementos, memorabilia
meerik	(automatic) recorder, logging device
meetmed	measures taken
meetod	method
minetama	to renounce, to forego
mikroprotsessor	microprocessor
mittetootmissfaär	non-production sector
muundi	converter (analog-digital)
mõju	effect
mõõteplakk	transducer, monitor, meter
mõõtur	measuring device, meter
mäluketas	floppy disk
määrus	decree, ordinance, regulation
münt	coin, mint

ESTONIAN

muratase

muugihind

muuk

N

natsionaalne rikkus

natsionaliseeritud ettevõte

neet

netokaal

nominaalvaartus

noolutama

normeerimine

nõudlus

nõudluskõver

naisettevõte

naitaja

naitus

O

ohutusnõuded

olmeteenindus

ENGLISH

noise level

sales price

sale

national wealth

nationalized enterprise

rivet, pin

net weight

nominal or face value

to anneal (metals)

setting up norms or rates

demand

demand curve

model enterprise

indicator, index

exhibition, show

safety requirements

vital services

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

olukord

situation

omahind

acquisition price, cost price

omahinnaga muuma

to sell at cost

omahinnaplaan

cost price plan

omand

property

omanik

owner

osak

(ownership) share

osakond

department, section

osakonnajuhataja

department head, section chief

osamaks

instalment, payment share

oskustooline

skilled worker

ost

purchase, buy

ostja

buyer, purchasing party

ostujõud

purchasing power

ostuleping

contract, purchase agreement

P

pakend

packaging

pakkima

to pack, to package, to wrap

pakkuma

to offer

ESTONIAN

pakkumine
pakkumine ja nõudlus
palgaastmik
palgafond
palgaleht
palgatingimused
palk
pangakapital
pangakonto
pangakrediit
pangaoperatsioon
pangataht
pangatsekk
pangaulekanne
pank
pankrott
parandus
perfokaart
perifeerseadmed

ENGLISH

offer
supply and demand
wage level, classification
payroll account
payroll
terms of compensation
salary, wage(s)
banking capital
bank account
bank credit
banking operation
bank note
cashier's check, money order
bank transfer
bank
bankruptcy
correction
punch(ed) card
peripheral devices

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

personaalarvuti	personal computer
personal	staff, personnel
pihkama	to emit, to release (e.g. pollutants)
pihkunud	emitted, released
piirrentaablus	marginal profit
pikaajaline	long-term
pikaajaline krediit	long-term credit
pinge	voltage, stress
pingerida	ranking
pisteline	random (as in testing)
plaaniaasta	plan year
plaaniline hind	plan price, price according to plan
plaanimajandus	pre-planned economy
plaanipärane	according to plan
plaanitäitmine	plan fulfilment, meeting of quotas
planeerimine	planning
planeerimismeetod	planning method
plii	lead
pliisisalduvus	lead content

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

pooltoode

semifinished (pre-assembly) product

poolestusaeg

half-time (for radioactive material)

pooljuht

semiconductor

pooljuhtmälu

semiconductor memory

polüküllastamata

polyunsaturated

port

port (computer)

praam

barge, scow

preemia

bonus, award

programmist

programmer

progress

progress

project

sketch, draft, proposal, plan

proportsioon

proportion

protsess

process

puhastulu

net profit

puudujääk

deficit, shortfall

põhifondid

basic funds, capital stock, equity

põhifondide maksumus

tax based on assets, investment tax

põhikapital

initial capital, capital stock, equity

põhikirjafond

constitutional reserve funds

ESTONIAN

põhiline majandusseadus

põhimaterjalid

põhipalk

põhivahendid

põllumajandus

põllumajandusettevõtte

põllumajandustehnika

põllumajandustoodang

parssima

paasla

pusirajatis

R

raal

raamatupidaja

raamatupidamine

raha

rahakapital

rahandus

raharinglus

ENGLISH

basic law of economics

basic materials

base salary

fixed assets

agriculture

agricultural enterprise

agricultural technology

agricultural production

to inhibit, to thwart

entry way, escape hatch

permanent structure

computer

accountant, bookkeeper

accounting, bookkeeping

money

cash investment, equity

finance

circulation of money

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

rahaülekanne	transfer of money
rahvamajandus	national economy
rahvatulu	national profit
rajatis	initial or founding grant
rakendamine	application, implementation
rakis	device, equipment, clamp
rasketööstus	heavy industry
ratsionaliseerija	industrial planner, efficiency expert
ratsionaliseerimisaste	level of efficiency
ratsionaliseerimisettepanek	efficiency proposal
raudvara	hardware
reaaltulu	real income
realiseerima	to realize
reguleerimine	regulation
rehv	tire
reklaam	advertising, promotion
relee	relay
remont	renovation, remodeling
renomee	reputation, renown
rentaabilus	profitability, return on capital

ESTONIAN

rentaabluse tase

rentimine araostu õigusega

riigieelarve

riigilõiv

riigipank

riiklik ettevõte

riistvara

rikkus

rimp

ringkond

ringkusitlus

ringlus

ringlusfondid

rani

S

saaja

saatja

saavutus

sagedus

saldo

ENGLISH

profitability level

renting with option to buy

government or state budget

government or state levy

state bank

state (-owned) enterprise

hardware

wealth

curtain (e.g. iron)

designated zone or district; social grouping

survey, opinion poll

circulation, turnover

funds in circulation, money supply

silicone, quartz, flint

recipient, receiving computer

sender, server, host computer

achievement

frequency

balance

ESTONIAN

salvestama

salvesti

sanktsioon

saritootmine

seadlus

seadus

seadusandlus

seeriatootmine

segisti

seguklapp

seiresüsteem

seisak

selve

selvekauplus

sesoonne

sihtasutus

sihtfond

siirderubla

sisekaubandus

ENGLISH

to store (as in computer memory)

storage (computer memory)

sanction

serial production

statutory law

law

legislation

serial production

mixer

mixture valve (automotive)

monitoring system

stoppage, standstill

self-service

self-service store, supermarket

seasonal

foundation providing grants

endowment

transfer ruble (phased out)

domestic trade

ESTONIAN

sisemaavajadused

sisend/valjund

sissemaks

sisseost

sissekanne

sisseade

sisse vedama

sond

soojusvaheti

sortiment

sotsiaalkindlustusfond

(IBM PC) standardis

stimuleerimine

sulam

sularaha

sularahakaive

summa

suremus

suurendamine

ENGLISH

domestic needs

input/output

down payment, initial payment

purchase, items bought

entry (accounting)

installation, equipment

to import

probe

heat exchanger

assortment, selection

social security (insurance) fund

(IBM PC) compatible

stimulation

alloy, amalgam

cash

cash in circulation, cash flow

sum, total

mortality

increasing

ESTONIAN

suuruluk

sõrestik

sõrmis

sõrmistik

sõrmistikult sisestama

sailemaht

sate

sudame- ja veresoonkonna haigus

sundimus

sustik

suude

T

taastootmine

tagasiside

tagastama

taidur

taies

tarbekaup

tarbija

ENGLISH

big game

ribvault, grid

key (on keyboard)

keyboard

to enter on keyboard

random access memory (RAM)

proviso, point of law

cardiovascular disease

birth rate

shuttle

ignition (automotive)

reproduction

feedback

to return, to reinstate

artist, designer, artisan

work of art (representational)

consumer goods

consumer

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

tarbimine

consumption

tarbimisfondid

money supply, available money

tarbimisvaartus

user value

tarind

structure, construction

tarkvara

software

tarning

supply, goods furnished

tase

level, standard

taskarvuti

pocket calculator

tasuta

free (of charge)

teabe

news item

teadetebüroo

news bureau, wire service

teadusmahukas

science-intensive

teenindav personal

service staff

teenindus

service

teenindusaeg

length of service

teenindusettevõte

service company or enterprise

teenindussfaar

service sector

teenistuja

employee, office worker

teenus

service rendered

ESTONIAN

tehisintellekt

tehiskiuud

tehnoloogia

telefaks

telliija

tellimus

toiduained

toiduainetekauplus

toiduainetetoostus

toiteplokk

toimik

tollimaks

toodang

toodang uhe elaniku kohta

toodangumaht

toode

toodetud rahvatulu

tooraine/toore

tootja

ENGLISH

artificial intelligence

synthetic fibers

technology

telefax

customer, person placing the order

order for (merchandise)

food items, edible goods

food or grocery store

food (processing) industry

transformer, power source

file, dossier

customs fees, duty

production

per capita production

production volume

product

national income produced

raw material

producer

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

tootlik kapital

production capital

tootlikud jõud

productive forces

tootma

to produce, to manufacture

tootmine

production

tootmisettevõte

production firm or facility

tootmisfondid

production budget or account

tootmiskooperatiiv

production cooperative or enterprise

tootmiskulud

production expenses

tootmismaht

production capacity

tootmisnõupidamine

production meeting or consultation

tootmisprotsess

manufacturing process

tootmisvahendid

means of production

tootmisviis

mode of production

tootmisvõimsus

production capacity

trahv

fine, penalty

transport

transport

transportimine

transporting, transportation

tulem

proceeds, receipts, income

tulemus

result, outcome

ESTONIAN**ENGLISH**

tulu	gain, profit
tulumaks	income tax
tunnitasu	hourly wages
turg	market
turism	tourism
turuhind	market price
turustama	to market, to sell
turustus	marketing
туру uurimine	market research
tuumasüntees	nuclear fusion
tuusik	tour, incentive travel
tuvastama	to ascertain, to establish
tõstmine	raising, lifting, increasing
taheldama	to notice, to observe
tahtaeg	deadline, target date, due date
taitmise	fulfilment, compliance
tarmin	deadline
too	work, labor
tööaeg	business or working hours

ESTONIAN

tööandja

tööjaam

tööjaotus

tööjõud

tööjõuresurss

töökaitse

töökoht

töökorraldus

töökulu

tööleping

tööline

tööle võtma

töömahukas

tööpuudus

tööstaaž

tööstus

tööstusharu

tööstuskaubad

tööstuslik standard

ENGLISH

employer

work station

division of labor

manpower, staff, employees

labor resource

workplace safety, protection of labor

place of employment, job

organization of labor

cost of labor

labor contract

worker

to hire, to employ

labor-intensive, labor-output ratio

work shortage, unemployment

seniority, length of service

industry, industrial enterprise

branch of industry

manufactured goods

industry standard

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

töötaolek

being out of work, unemployed

töö tasustamine

compensation for work

töötlemine

processing, machining, finishing

töotu

unemployed (person)

töövahendid

means of production, tools

tööviljakus

productivity

tühistama

to cancel

tükitöö

piece work

U

ujukoma

floating point

uurimine

research

uurimismeetod

method of research

V

vabrikumärk

trademark

vahend

medium (of exchange), means of (livelihood)

vahetus

exchange, work shift

vahetusraha

coins, loose change

vajadus

need, necessity

valdkond

area, field, sphere

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

valik	choice, selection
valim	sample (in a survey)
valjuhaaldi	speaker (audio)
valmistama	to prepare, to produce
valuuta	(foreign) currency
varimajandus	shadow economy, black market
varumine (kaupadega)	providing, stockpiling (merchandise)
varustama	to supply
Vastastikuse Majandusabi Nõukogu (VMN)	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)
vastutus	responsibility, accountability, liability
veerem	rolling stock
veok	vehicle
veos	load, freight, cargo
veosemaht	hauling volume
vesikond	hydrosphere
viit	reference
virtuaalmälu	virtual memory
viivis	penalty for delay

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

volikiri	authorization, proxy, power of attorney
volitus	endorsement, mandate, authorization
võimendaja	amplifier
võimsus	capacity
võimude lahusus	separation of powers
võla vähendamine	debt reduction
võnkesagedus	oscillation frequency
väikeettevõte	small business, small-scale enterprise
väliskaubandus	foreign trade
välistama	to preclude, to rule out
väljalase	output, issue
väljalaske toru	exhaust pipe
väljamakse	disbursement, payment made
väljamakstud töötasu	disbursements made for labor
väärtpaberid	securities
väärtus	value
väärtuskasvu maks	value-added tax
vööndiaeg	local time (within the zone)

ESTONIAN

ENGLISH

õ

õgvendaja

rectifier

õhkpadi

air pillow (conveyor method)

ä

ärastus

removal, disposal, filching, purloining

äritehing

business transaction

ö

ökonomist

economist

ü

ühepoolne

unilateral

ühilduvus

compatibility (computers)

ühisettevõtlus

joint venture (including foreign capital)

ühiskond

public, society, community

ühiskonnakord

social order

ühiskondlik koguprodukt

gross national product (GNP)

ühiskondlikud tarbimisfondid

consumer spending, money supply

ühiskondlik toitlustusettevõte

public eating place

ühitata

compatible (computers)

üldkulud

overhead, general expenses

ESTONIAN

ülejulgustatud

ülekanderubla

ülekanne

ületamine

ülijuhtivus

ümberjaotus

ümarpuit

ENGLISH

over-secured

transfer ruble (phased out)

transfer

exceeding, outperforming

superconductivity

redistribution

round timber

END OF

FICHE

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